

Obecność myśli Kazimierza Twardowskiego we wczesnej fenomenologii w Polsce

[The Presence of Kasimir Twardowski's Thought in the Early Phenomenology in Poland]

— *description for the general public* —

Kasimir Twardowski is commonly regarded as the „father of Polish philosophy”, since he was a teacher of a few generations of extremely talented philosophers who later established one of the most important currents of Polish philosophy: the Lvov-Warsaw School. The time when Twardowski taught in Poland meets the period of popularity of Husserl's phenomenology in Germany. Both philosophers were students of Franz Brentano in Vienna, but later they developed different conceptions of philosophy. At the same time, Twardowski recommended to his students to study in Germany, also under Husserl. This is the reason why Twardowski's students and the new current of phenomenological investigations were intertwined. Researches undertaken within this project serves to define a possible contribution of Twardowski's philosophy — as the subject of a critique, as well as an innovative development — to the development and the idea of the early phenomenology in Poland. Within the project it is planned a systematization and a closer research of the philosophies of Twardowski, Bandrowski, Błachowski, Auerbach, Blaustein, and Ingarden. A further purpose of the project is an attempt to define main currents of the development of the early phenomenology in Poland in a polemical relation to Twardowski. Researches undertaken within the project aims not only at a clarification of a less known though important period of the development of Polish philosophy, but it also aims at a popularization of the heritage of this tradition within the international context.